

MAY  
2007

*fea*

INFORMATION

WWW.FEA INFORMATION.COM

SUN MICROSYSTEMS

The Toy Show



UC BERKELEY

9th

US National Congress  
on Computational Mechanics

MICROSOFT

Simulation with  
LSTC's LS-DYNA  
Live HPC Webcast



**Announcements:**

**LS-DYNA Keyword Version 971** Volume 1 and 2  
available for downloading on [LSTC Website](#).

**May 30, 2007: Simulation with LSTC's LS-DYNA - 11:00 AM PDT**  
**Live HPC Webcast:**

Reducing the Complexity of HPC for Simulations:  
Windows® Compute Cluster Server 2003 Powers Multi-FieldProduct  
Learn how CCS provides a powerful platform for HPC, while LS-DYNA® provides a  
flexible simulation solution for finite element analysis. **Register today**

**June 14-15 "2nd ANSA & μETA International Congress"**  
Will be held in Halkidiki, Greece.

**We (Marsha Victory and Art Shapiro) will be attending the 6<sup>th</sup> European  
LS-DYNA User's Conference in Sweden. If you are attending please feel  
free to say hello and give us any ideas for the news or websites.**

*Sincerely,*

**Art Shapiro**  
**[art@feainformation.com](mailto:art@feainformation.com)**

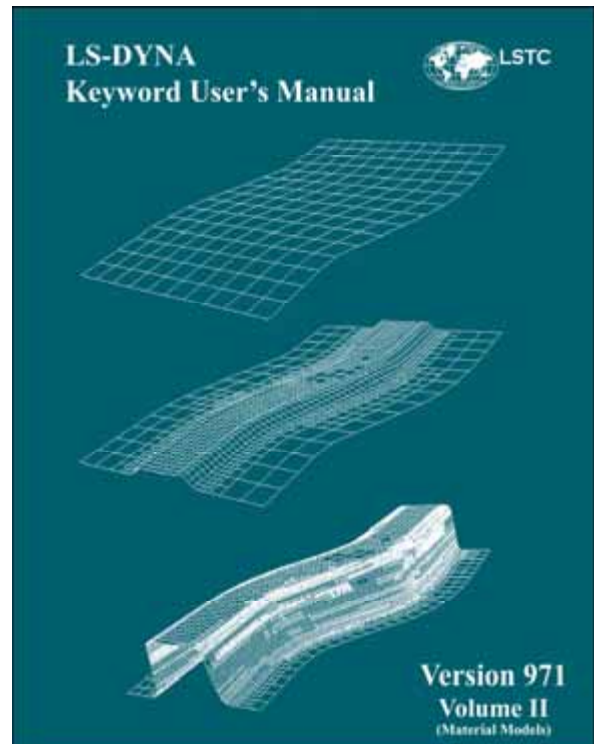
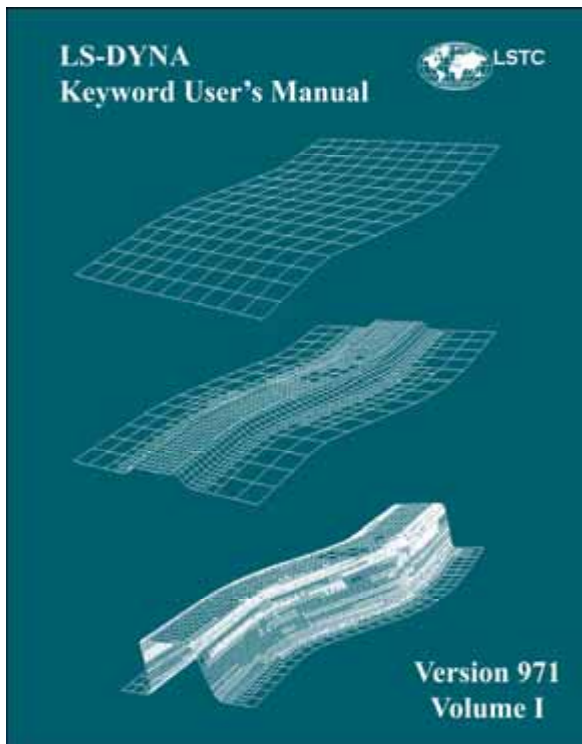
**Marsha J. Victory**  
**[mv@feainformation.com](mailto:mv@feainformation.com)**

**Table Of Contents**

01	Announcements			
02	Table of Contents			
03	LS-DYNA Keyword Manual Version 971			
04	SUN – The Toy Show			
07	9 <sup>th</sup> US Nat'l Congress on Comp. Mechanics – Invitation from T.I. Zohdi			
09	DYNAmore – 6 <sup>th</sup> German LS-DYNA Forum			
10	ASEM - Invitation from Chang-Koon Choi			
11	ESI – Invitation from Isabelle Girard			
12	ISEC2007 – Invitation from Anne Zhao			
13	NEC and Microsoft Advance Enterprise Availability on Windows Server 2008			
15	Featured AVI – Clothing Manufacturing			
16	Yahoo Yammerings			
18	June carhs.training gmbh			
19	LS-PrePost Update			
20	LSTC Training Classes –June, July, August			
21	TopCrunch Announcement			
22	LS-DYNA and Other Worldwide Events			
23	Altair India - The 3rd edition of the "India/South Asia CAE Users Conference 2007			
24	FEA Information China Participants			
24	China Company Listings			
25	Market Place			
27	Resource Pages			
<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>FEA Information Inc. &amp; News:  Editor  Art Shapiro  Graphic Designer  Wayne L. Mindle  Business Manager  Trent Eggleston  President  Marsha J. Victory</p> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>FEA Information News:   Technical Writers:  Dr. David Benson  Dr. Ala Tabiei  Uli Franz  Suri Bala   Writing Consultants:  Steve Pilz – Reza Sadeghi</p> </td> </tr> </table>			<p>FEA Information Inc. &amp; News:  Editor  Art Shapiro  Graphic Designer  Wayne L. Mindle  Business Manager  Trent Eggleston  President  Marsha J. Victory</p>	<p>FEA Information News:   Technical Writers:  Dr. David Benson  Dr. Ala Tabiei  Uli Franz  Suri Bala   Writing Consultants:  Steve Pilz – Reza Sadeghi</p>
<p>FEA Information Inc. &amp; News:  Editor  Art Shapiro  Graphic Designer  Wayne L. Mindle  Business Manager  Trent Eggleston  President  Marsha J. Victory</p>	<p>FEA Information News:   Technical Writers:  Dr. David Benson  Dr. Ala Tabiei  Uli Franz  Suri Bala   Writing Consultants:  Steve Pilz – Reza Sadeghi</p>			

**LS-DYNA Keyword User's Manual Version 971**  
**sales@lstc.com**

All the new features included in LS-DYNA Version 971 are documented in this 2 volume set. Over 600 pages more have been added since the 970 manual was released. Currently, a single PDF file containing both volumes and complete bookmarks can be download from the LSTC ftp site.(17MB) The hardcopy version of the manual will be available for purchase, check the LSTC website [www.lstc.com](http://www.lstc.com) for details.



## The Toy Show

Reprinted: Featured at [Sun Microsystems](#) By Leslie T. O'Neill



May 14, 2007 -- As five Taiko drummers pounded out a beat, hundreds of Java devotees crowded into James Gosling's annual Toy Show on May 11 to see 12 new implementations of Java technology.

Gosling appeared just as excited by the technology as the winning engineers were to be sharing the stage with the father of Java. Gosling walked through the demos with the engineers, and by the end of the Toy Show, he had been joined on stage by robots, a helicopter, a submarine, and several other groundbreaking applications--all running 100 percent Java.

Gosling declared that the devices that can be built with Java are "pretty much endless." He showed pictures of an ATM that he called "a big bag of Java code wrapped in steel" and a Hobart meat scale, which performs instant pricing updates with a Java VM and a Web browser.

"Be inspired! A lot of really interesting stuff happens when these Java implementations touch each other," said Gosling.

### Twelve "Toys"

This year's Toy Show made one thing clear: Almost anything can be accomplished in Java. In order of appearance, the demos included:

Project D-Light: a Sun Studio plug-in that leverages the DTrace application performance analysis tool

- Sun Grid Compute Utility: a new NetBeans plug-in that allows users to work with Sun Grid directly from NetBeans
- NetBeans IDE 6.0: the better, faster editor includes a new local file history
- Ricoh network printer: a customizable display powered by Java
- Ubiquitech Virtual Document Management System (VDMS): a printer display appears on Bluetooth-enabled mobile devices
- Blu-ray: uses Java to add interactive content to DVDs
- Cineshot from Cinegistics: Java Swing application to capture real-time video input to analyze on a laptop

- Project Wonderland: a virtual workspace that allows real-time collaboration on native-x applications
- RSMedia robots: Java APIs control all body movements
- ABB industrial robot: the first industrial robot controlled by Java is also the world's fastest industrial robot
- Project SONIA: autonomous underwater vehicle with Java-developed software components
- Perrone Robotics helicopter: X86 processor runs Solaris 10 and Java to build 3D terrain maps

### Revelling in Robots

All the demos were met with applause and hoots of approval, but none elicited as much glee as three grey and orange robots from RSMedia, each about 18 inches tall, that danced onstage to Gloria Gaynor's "I Will Survive." All the body movements were programmed with Java APIs.

Gosling was quick to point out the practical potential of these toys. By adding a SunSpot on the robot's back, for instance, it could perform RF networking, sensor input, and more.

In the next demo, Greg Bollella, a Sun Distinguished Engineer, controlled the ABB industrial robot with off-the-shelf Solaris and Java. In a game of mumbly peg, the robot stabbed around the digits of an empty glove. Bollella declared the robot safe enough to risk his own hand in the game, if only the lawyers allowed it.

Paul Perrone, CEO of Perrone Robotics, demonstrated a small, unmanned helicopter flown on wires above the stage. Perrone and Gosling laid on the stage and were mapped by the copter's laser. "This is 1/100th the cost of competing

technology, and we can do this because we have Java RTS," explained Perrone.

### Java for Multimedia

The Toy Show also demonstrated how Java technology can create stellar multimedia experiences. Danny Kaye, executive vice president of technology strategy at 20th Century Fox, showed what Java applications can do on Blu-ray DVDs, such as creating an online trivia game synched to movie scenes.

Using the nautical adventure "Master and Commander," Kaye demonstrated a map function written in Java code that shows the viewer where on the planet the ship is during the movie. A trivia track could also be added to teach viewers more about the world in which the movie is set. "One could easily imagine an entire wikipedia just for 'Master and Commander,'" said Gosling.

For Sun Developer Paul Byrne's walk-through of the virtual collaborative environment called Project Wonderland, he used an avatar modeled after Gosling, saying, "We can look at the world through James's glasses!" As the virtual Gosling moved through Project Wonderland, he was able to approach another avatar and start a conversation with realistic audio as well as use desktop applications running in the virtual space.

Project Wonderland uses the Project Darkstar server as the back end and an open source Java 3D-based graphics engine to generate the lifelike virtual environments. "People all over the world can collaborate in the same space," said Gosling.

As the Toy Show concluded, John Gage, Sun chief researcher and director of the Science Office, called Gosling back to the stage to issue a challenge. Inspired by Project Wonderland as well as the robotics, Gage asked if developers could use

Java to build a 3D environment that would allow users to fly in ways not possible in the physical world--and build it by next year's JavaOne. Gosling laughed and said, "There's a lot of fun to be had."

For more information on Java, go to [java.sun.com](http://java.sun.com).

Technology writer Leslie T. O'Neill covers Sun technology and was the Test Center Managing Editor and Special Projects Editor at InfoWorld magazine.

#### **About Sun:**

By investing in research and development Sun creates products and services

that address the complex issues that customers face today, including increasing demands for network access, bandwidth and storage being driven by explosive growth in network participation and sharing. We innovate at all levels of the system and we partner with market leaders to provide value and choice for our customers.

Sun's network computing infrastructure solutions are used in a wide range of industries including technical/scientific, business, engineering, telecommunications, financial services, manufacturing, retail, government, life sciences, media and entertainment, transportation, energy/utilities and healthcare.

**Try it free for 60 days!**

**Test drive Sun's X64 AMD Opteron processor-based servers.**

**Invitation from T.I. Zohdi, Congress Chair**  
**9th US National Congress on Computational Mechanics**  
**(USNCCM9) San Francisco, California, USA**  
Website and Complete Information

**Background**

From their inception in 1991, the biennial congresses of the U.S. Association for Computational Mechanics have become major scientific events, drawing computational engineers and scientists worldwide from government, academia, and industry. The ninth U.S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics (USNCCM IX), hosted by the University of California, Berkeley, will feature the latest developments in all aspects of computational mechanics, and will broaden the definition of the discipline to include many other computation oriented areas in engineering and sciences. From applications in nanotechnology and bioengineering, to recent advances in numerical methods and high-performance computing, the technical program will reflect the Congress theme - "Interdisciplinary Computation". In addition to plenary lectures and minisymposia that highlight the latest trends in computational mechanics, pre- and post-conference short courses addressing advances in multiscale and multiphysics methods, as well as other topics will be held. Numerous vendor exhibits from the Bay Area and national companies are also planned.

**Among the Many Accepted Minisymposia**

Failure Mechanisms Under Dynamic Loading

Organizers: David Benson and Rebecca Brannon

Accomplishments and challenges in verification and validation

Organizers: Len Schwer, Bill Oberkampf and Wayne Chen

Advances and Applications of Meshfree and Extended Finite Element Methods

Organizers: Cheng-Tang Wu, Yong Guo, Hui-Ping Wang and Pablo Zavattieri

Numerical Modeling and Simulation on Nanoscale Materials and Devices

Organizers: Ted Belytschko, Shaoping Xiao and Harold Park



**Meshfree and Generalized/Extended  
Finite Element Methods**

**Organizers**

J. S. Chen, Ivo Babuska,  
Ted Belytschko, Wing Kam Liu,  
Hirohisa Noguchi and Sang-Ho Lee

**Congress Chairs**

Robert L. Taylor (Honorary)  
The University of California,  
Berkeley

P. Papadopoulos  
The University of California,  
Berkeley

T. I. Zohdi  
The University of California,  
Berkeley

**Local Organizing Committee**

F. Armero UC Berkeley  
P. Collela LBL  
D. Chrzan UC Berkeley  
C. Farhat Stanford  
B. Ferencz LLNL  
R. Jones SNL  
A. Lew Stanford  
S. Li UC Berkeley  
M. Mofrad UC Berkeley  
P. Pinsky Stanford  
C. Taylor Stanford  
L. Schwer Schwer Engineering  
& Consulting Services

**Plenary Speakers**

Douglas Arnold  
University of Minnesota  
Yannis Kevrekidis  
Princeton University  
Pierre Ladeveze  
École Normale Supérieure  
de Cachan  
Mary Wheeler  
University of Texas at  
Austin  
Kaspar Willam  
University of Colorado  
at Boulder  
Peter Wriggers  
Universität Hannover

**Important Dates**

June 1, 2007  
Deadline for early  
registration (EXTENDED!)

July 15, 2007  
Deadline for regular  
registration

July 23-26, 2007  
USNCCM IX  
Technical Program

July 22 & 26, 2007  
Pre- and post-conference  
short courses

**The Ninth United States National Congress  
on Computational Mechanics**

## 6th German LS-DYNA Forum – October 11-12, 2007

by: A. Giaccana, FEA Information, Inc., Technical Writer



Following the success of the 2006 LS-DYNA forum, the 6<sup>th</sup> will be held in Frankenthal, Germany on October 11-12, 2007. The conference language will be German and English.

The conference attendees include engineers, professors, students, consulting and engineering services, hardware and software manufacturers, and industry individuals interested in many applications of LS-DYNA.

Many development engineers from LSTC are attending and presenting papers. This brings to this Forum an ideal meeting place for users of LS-DYNA, LS-PrePost and LS-OPT to share ideas and questions. Among the attendees from LSTC will be Arthur Shapiro, Nielen Stander, Philip Ho, Marsha Victory.

You will be updated on LS-DYNA New Developments by Key Note Speaker Dr. John O. Hallquist, LSTC.

Among the many keynote speaker presentations you will find:

- Test and Simulation of Adhesive Bonding, Prof. Michael Schlimmer (University Kassel)
- Modeling of Adhesive Bonding in Crash Analysis, Dr. Markus Feucht (DaimlerChrysler)

- Development and Verification of CAE Processes, Dr. Bernd Fachbach (Magna Steyr Fahrzeugtechnik)
- Methods and Processes in Respect of Cost Reduction, Norbert Schulte-Frankenfeld (Wilhelm Karmann)
- Advanced Airbag Modeling, Andreas Hirth (DaimlerChrysler)
- Development of Occupant Restraint Systems, Axel Heym (Takata-Petri)
- Aspects of Metal Forming, Arnulf Lipp (BMW)
- Deep Drawing Simulation of Steel Materials, Dr. Lutz Kessler (ThyssenKrupp Steel)

You are all encouraged to come join the LSDYNA Forum as a participant, speaker, attendee, exhibitor or sponsor. The knowledge you will gain and new people you will meet make this forum a must to attend.

Visit the website

**6th German LS-DYNA Forum**

## Invitation from Chang-Koon Choi, Chair, ASEM'08

The 4th International Conference on Advances in  
Structural Engineering and Mechanics(AWAS'08)

28-30 May, 2008 in Jeju, Korea

Organized by

Korea Advanced Institute of Science & Technology(KAIST)

Korea Association of Computational Mechanics(KACM)

Dear Colleagues:

After successes of the first three International conference on Advances in Structural Engineering and Mechanics, the 4th conference(ASEM'08) will be held on 28-30 May 2008 in the island of Jeju, Korea.

It is with great pleasure for me to invite you to attend this interesting event.

The deadline for submission of abstracts is the end January 2008.

Also, you are invited to organize a session in the area of your interest at ASEM'08.

For more information, please visit;  
<http:// asem08.kaist.ac.kr>

For planning purpose, if you are interested in organizing a session and/or in presenting a paper at ASEM'08, please let us know by return mail:  
[asem08@kaist.ac.kr](mailto: asem08@kaist.ac.kr)

Looking forward to hearing from you and meeting you next year in Jeju Island, Korea.

Sincerely yours,

Chang-Koon Choi - Chair, ASEM'08

\*\*\*\*\*

c/o TP Conference Consultants

P.O. Box 33, Yuseong

Daejeon 305-600, Korea

Fax: (+82-42)869-8450

Email: asem08@kaist.ac.kr

<http:// asem08.kaist.ac.kr>

## **Invitation From Isabelle Girard, VA Marketing Specialist – ESI isabelle.girard@esi-group.com**

### **ESI Group's announces its 2007 European Users Conference on Noise and Vibration Simulation - June 12-13, 2007 in Cologne, Germany**

ESI Group's Vibro-Acoustic Users Conference (VAUC 2007) will be held at the Hilton Hotel on June 12-13, 2007 in Cologne, Germany. This second vibro-acoustic users' conference represents a unique opportunity for technical exchange among vibro-acoustic practitioners, researchers and application experts. During this 2-day event, attendees will have the opportunity to hear papers from major industry professionals and will hear about the latest in vibro-acoustic software and simulation methods.

Noise and vibration quality is a critical factor in the design of a wide range of products, from automobiles and aircraft to consumer appliances. Vibro-Acoustic problems are frequently left until prototypes are built and tested, late in the design process, and after significant costs have been expended. The VAUC 2007 is your chance to see how virtual prototyping solutions reduce the need for costly laboratory testing, speed up the product development process and minimize the production cost of noise and vibration control materials and treatments. Among the speakers, the VAUC 2007 will feature

vibro-acoustic professionals from a wide cross-section of industries including Volkswagen AG, Faurecia, Alcatel Alenia Space Italia S.p.a, CNES, and many others.

Not only will vibro-acoustic users gather to hear and share industrial experiences, participants will also learn on the second day about the latest VA One software developments by means of a "hands-on" training session supervised by the ESI VA Support Group. VA One is the evolution of the AutoSEA2 and RAYON software, and combines state of the art FEA (Finite Element Analysis), BEM (Boundary Elements Method) and SEA (Statistical Energy Analysis) solvers in one easy-to-use environment for vibro-acoustic analysis and design.

The VAUC 2007 is the event you must attend this year to learn, share and discover new methods for vibro-acoustic simulation analysis and design.

Don't waste time, [register now](#)

We look forward to seeing you in Cologne, Germany on June 12-13, 2007.

All details can be found at [http://www.esi-group.com/VAUC2007/index\\_html](http://www.esi-group.com/VAUC2007/index_html)  
Or contact Isabelle Girard at [isabelle.girard@esi-group.com](mailto:isabelle.girard@esi-group.com).

## Invitation From Anne Zhao

**China International Simulation Industry Exhibition & Conference 2007  
ISEC2007 - December 5-7, 2007 - Shanghai China,  
[anne.zhao@kingleap.com](mailto:anne.zhao@kingleap.com)**

**Excerpt – full information can be read at [www.chinasec.com](http://www.chinasec.com)**

### **ISEC2007 ORGANISED BY:**

- Shanghai Association for Science and Technology (SAST)
- Shanghai Association for System Simulation
- Hope Convention & Exhibition Organization
- Shanghai KingLeap Exhibition Service Co., Ltd

### **SUPPORTED BY:**

- China Association for System Simulation Journal of System Simulation

ISEC2007 is dedicated to simulation industry and virtual reality. ISEC2007 offers a world of opportunity with visitors from different countries showcasing products and services from simulation industry and virtual reality leaders..

The Conference is dedicated to the exchange of information and ideas about the trends and development of the simulation industry in China, and will provide a platform for discussions among service providers, suppliers, users and policy makers. It will act as a catalyst for providers and consumers on new concepts for global simulation industries.

We have launched ISEC2007 to meet the needs of firms in this growing sector. It's the perfect platform for service providers, suppliers looking for opportunities

to meet and do business with users and policy makers. If you are involved in:

- Simulation Consultancy/Project Management
- Distance Learning/e-Learning
- Driving Training
- Electronics Training/Synthetic Environments
- Maintenance & Diagnostics
- Modelling and Simulation
- Multimedia/Internet Services
- Physical Training Equipment
- Training Organization/Courseware/Classroom Aids
- Instructional Aids
- Visual Systems/Image Generation/Effects Simulation
- Weapon Training/Systems/Equipment
- Rail

### **CONTACT DETAILS:**

Official website  
[www.chinasec.com](http://www.chinasec.com)  
[www.kingleap.com](http://www.kingleap.com)

Address: 19A, No.2, Rongcheng Building,  
Lane 85, Rongcheng Road, Shanghai  
200120, China

E-mail: [van.liang@kingleap.com](mailto:van.liang@kingleap.com)

Tel: +86-21-51693575-812

## NEC and Microsoft Advance Enterprise Availability on Windows Server 2008

Press Release - Santa Clara, Calif. - May 16, 2007

NEC-Microsoft Enterprise Alliance Demonstrates Dynamic Partitioning Hot Replace Capability at WinHEC 2007; Companies Continue to Generate Greater Reliability, Availability and Serviceability for Mission Critical Systems

- NEC Corporation of America, a premier provider of IT, network and identity management solutions, today announced that the advanced architecture of the NEC Express5800/1320Xf server will be utilized for the world's first demonstration of an autonomic "hot replace" function of the dynamic hardware partitioning capabilities of Windows Server 2008 (Longhorn). The demonstration is an example of how businesses can now affordably experience mainframe-class reliability, availability and serviceability.

"The increased reliability and availability that dynamic partitioning hot replace provides is crucial to mission critical applications such as those we deliver to our customers," said Bill Michael, vice president of Information Technology, Online Resources Corporation. "With more than nine million of consumers accessing our systems day and night to process financial transactions, we must have our Intel Itanium-based servers from NEC available and performing around the clock."

The increasing demand for businesses, regardless of size, to have data centers and applications that are accessible and able to deliver services around the clock means there is a greater need for servers with mainframe levels of availability.

"The joint efforts of NEC and Microsoft to deliver high-end capabilities such as dynamic partitioning to the world of Win-

dows servers means that businesses can have mainframe-class reliability, availability and serviceability without the high cost," said Barb Goldworm, president and chief analyst, Focus Consulting. "Leveraging these leading-edge technologies brings a cost-effective solution to an age-old problem."

To help IT professionals improve the availability, reliability and performance of their infrastructure, Windows Server 2008 includes simplified failover clustering, dynamic partitioning and auto-tuning networking features to automatically manage system resources and help ensure that customers have uninterrupted and optimized access to their company network.

The dynamic hardware partitioning functionality available in Windows Server 2008, currently available as a public beta, provides the ability to actively add memory, processor and I/O devices while the system is running for enhanced scalability. At the same time, the functionality also improves reliability, availability and serviceability (RAS) by allowing "hot replace" on systems to avoid scheduled maintenance downtime.

"Windows Server 2008 will help organizations increase the security, flexibility and manageability of their server infrastructure while saving time and reducing costs," said Bill Laing, general manager, Windows Server Division at Microsoft Corp. "Windows Server 2008 for Itanium-based systems, along with SQL Server 2005, will offer customers the highest levels of performance, reliability and scalability for mission-critical applications. Our close collaboration with NEC

has been a crucial component in the development of next-generation technologies such as dynamic partitioning in Microsoft Windows Server 2008."

Designed as NEC's next-generation mainframe architecture, processing and I/O modules of the NEC Express5800/1000 series of servers can be partitioned at the hardware level to create multiple physically-isolated servers. Through this architecture, the NEC Express5800/1000 servers have the unique capability of providing hardware-assisted memory state copy of a failing cell. This assisted "memory copy" capability accelerates the hot replace function of dynamic partitioning within Microsoft Windows Server 2008.

A Focus Consulting analyst brief titled "Dynamic Hardware Partitioning - NEC, Microsoft, Intel" can be found at [www.necam.com/servers/files/NEC\\_Brief\\_DynamicHardwarePartitioning.pdf](http://www.necam.com/servers/files/NEC_Brief_DynamicHardwarePartitioning.pdf).

### **About NEC Corporation of America**

NEC Corporation of America is a leading technology provider of network, IT and identity management solutions. Headquartered in Irving, Texas, NEC Corporation of America is the North America subsidiary of NEC Corporation (NASDAQ: NIPNY), a Global 200 company founded in 1899, which delivers technology and professional services ranging from server and storage technologies, virtualization and digital cinema solutions to biometric security, optical network, radio communications and IP voice and data systems. NEC Corporation of America serves carrier, SMB and large enterprise clients across multiple vertical industries. For more information, please visit [www.necam.com](http://www.necam.com).

© 2007 NEC is a registered trademark of NEC Corporation. All Rights Reserved

**Among the many ISV applications that are available on NEC HPC platforms.**

ANSYS - LS-DYNA - MSC.Nastran

**Simulation with LSTC's LS-DYNA - May 30, 2007 11:00 AM PDT**

**Live HPC Webcast: [Register today](#)**

Reducing the Complexity of HPC for Simulations:

Windows® Compute Cluster Server 2003 Powers Multi-FieldProduct

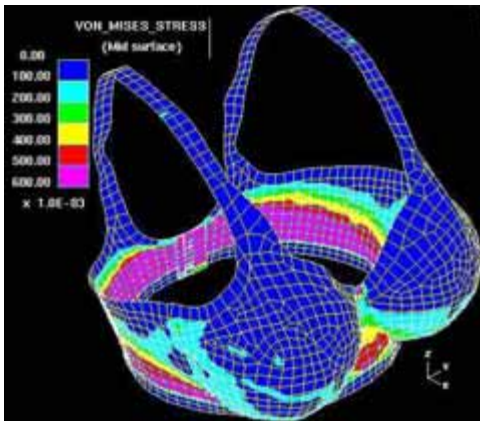
Learn how CCS provides a powerful platform for HPC, while LS-DYNA® provides a flexible simulation solution for finite element analysis.



## LS-DYNA Featured AVI Clothing Manufacturing

Complete AVI's can be viewed at:

[www.feainformation.com](http://www.feainformation.com) – top bar link “AVI Lib”



AVI Library #61 539KB

In this particular case the consulting engineers, Ove Arup & Partners' Advanced Technology Group used dynamic non-linear finite element techniques to analyze the bra's structural performance. A computational representation of the bra on a body was created by scanning the geometry of the model, Loen, who was featured in the program. The bra was then constructed using techniques usually associated with the modeling of airbags and seatbelts in cars. This enabled

the non-linearity of the bra material, contact interaction with the body and large displacements to be represented. The performance of the bra was then analyzed by applying vertical accelerations to simulate a person jogging lightly or walking briskly. The analysis displayed fluctuating stresses in the bra cups and straps, varying with the walking pattern, and a higher constant stress around the base band where the bra was pulled tight onto the body.



## Yahoo Group Yammerings

Questions/responses, from postings to the LS-DYNA Yahoo Group.

Copyright © Jim Kennedy and Len Schwer

Note: LS-DYNA Yahoo Group is neither owned nor operated by LSTC, and LSTC has no control over the content.

### Questions

1. Regarding Quasi Linear Viscoelastic Mat176?
2. Acceleration and velocity curves?

#### 1. Questions Regarding Quasi Linear Viscoelastic Mat176?

I am confused that the LS-DYNA formulation for the QLV material model asks for a Load Curve that defines the relaxation function in shear. It seems that using a Load Curve for the relaxation function in tension or compression would be much more common and therefore more useful than shear relaxation function. Fung, describing his QLV model in his book, refers to a cylindrical specimen subjected to a tensile load. Is the LS-DYNA load curve definition supposed to be a tensile relaxation function instead of a shear one, and if not, are there any plans to alter this material model to use a compression load curve?

#### Reply by Suri Bala

When the relaxation behavior is fitted using a Prony Series, the ratio of  $G_i/G_0$  is usually considered and subsequently scaled by  $G_0$ . This is frequently called the relaxation function. However, when  $G(t)$  is input directly, as in LS-DYNA, it's common to refer to the curve as the shear modulus relaxation curve.

In MAT\_176, you have the viscous stress coming from the LC1 and the instantaneous elastic stress coming from LC2. LC1 can include the relaxation modulus  $[\text{Sigma}(t)/\text{initial strain}]$  from a tensile or

compressive curve by scaling the curve by a factor of 1/3 for a incompressible material.

#### 2. Question: Acceleration and velocity curves?

I have post processed a LS\_DYNA simulation. Using the NODOUT file, I plotted:

- (1) the nodal accelerations directly
- (2) the nodal velocities and then differentiated the curves to obtain the accelerations

I noted that the acceleration curves from (1) are very different from those obtained by differentiating the velocities (2). The accelerations (1) have more spikes and the maximum acceleration is larger than in the differentiated results (2).

Are the NODOUT accelerations reliable, or is it better to differentiate the velocities?

#### Reply by Len Schwer

LS-DYNA computes accelerations/velocities every time step, while the NODOUT file is typically output at a larger time interval. Thus differentiating the NODOUT velocities will not reproduce the NODOUT accelerations.

### About The LS-DYNA Yahoo Group

- The archives contains a wealth of information that can be helpful to any LS-DYNA user.
- There are over 2240 subscribers from all over the world, and grows by a hundred new subscribers ever few months. The group currently averages about 300 message per month, i.e. about 10 message per day.

### How To Subscribe:

- Send an email request to **LS-DYNA-subscribe@yahoogroups.com**
- Visit the Yahoo Groups web site <http://groups.yahoo.com>

### How To Benefit from the Group

- Review the archives when you are seeking help on any topic related to LS-DYNA. NOTE: Questions and responses may have been edited for clarity & brevity.
- Generally, the quickest/best responses are to those questions posed with the most specifics.
- General questions such as "How do I use XXX feature?" either go unanswered, or are answered by Jim Kennedy with links to appropriate references in the growing LS-DYNA related literature, e.g. see the archive of LS-DYNA Conference proceedings at [www.dynalook.com](http://www.dynalook.com)

**Jim Kennedy**  
KBS2 Inc.  
[jmk@kbs2.com](mailto:jmk@kbs2.com)

**Len Schwer**  
Schwer Engineering & Consulting Services  
[Len@Schwer.net](mailto:Len@Schwer.net)

## June carhs.training gmbh

Managing Director: Rainer Hoffmann

[rainer.Hoffmann@carhs.de](mailto:rainer.Hoffmann@carhs.de)

carhs.training Seminars and Events in Automotive Safety in summer 2007

All seminars are available as in-house seminars in English!

2007

12.-13. June	Seminar+Workshop Pedestrian Protection in Bergisch-Gladbach (in German)	different trainers in cooperation with BGS
14. June	Vehicle homologation in Alzenau (in German)	Wolfgang Wister, Magna-Steyr
19.-20. June	Simulation of plastics and foam for crash simulation in Alzenau (in German)	Paul du Bois
21.-22. June	Objective measurement of seating comfort in Alzenau (in German)	Steffen Adler, Dr. Arnd Friedrichs, LWS Consulting
9.-10.July	Design of Experiments in Alzenau (in German)	Dr. Karl Siebertz, Ford
27.-28.June	Introduction to passive safety of vehicles in München (in German)	Dr. Alois Mauthofer, carhs.communication gmbh
25.-26. Sept.	Grazer SafetyUpdate in Graz, Austria - <b>New Date!</b> (in German and English)	different trainers in cooperation with VSI/Prof. Steffan

CONTACT: Rainer Hoffmann

**carhs.gmbh**  
Siemensstr. 12  
63755 Alzenau - Germany  
Tel. +49-(0)6023-964061  
Fax +49-(0)6023-964070  
[rainer.hoffmann@carhs.de](mailto:rainer.hoffmann@carhs.de)  
<http://www.carhs.de>

## LS-PrePost® Online Documentation News

[www.lstc.com/lsp](http://www.lstc.com/lsp) Copyright © 2007 LSTC

### 14-May

Added Recent file list to File Menu (LS-PrePost 2.2 only)

### 01-May

Started work on LS-PrePost 2.2

### 23-Apr

Added an updated User Guide and set of Examples for the BlockM Interface

### 19-Mar

Tutorial 17 added to online documentation (Intro to MetalForming Interface)

### 10-Mar

Added Record Orient option to Toggle Menu to suppress writing of orientation commands to Command File

LS-PrePost® was designed to provide the following core functionalities:

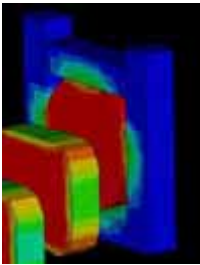
- Full LS-DYNA® keyword support
- LS-DYNA model visualization
- LS-DYNA model creation and editing
- Advanced post-processing

LS-PrePost's main post-processing capabilities include states result animation, fringe component plotting, and XY history plotting.

LS-PrePost is also capable of importing and exporting data in a number of common formats. The figure on the right illustrates a sampling of those that a typical user might find most useful.

## LSTC California & Michigan Training Classes

June – July - August



A complete list of dates can be found on the [LSTC](#) website

---

### June

05-08	MI	Introduction to LS-DYNA
12-13	CA	Contact
14-15	CA	Composite Materials
18-19	CA	Material Modeling Using User Defined Options
26-29	CA	Advanced – Impact Analysis

---

### July

11-13	CA	Ale/Eulerian & Fluid/Structure Interaction
30-Aug 02	CA	Introduction to LS-DYNA

---

### Sept

06-07	MI	Advanced Options
11-14	MI	Introduction to LS-DYNA
18-21	CA	Advanced – Impact Analysis
24-25	CA	Blast & Penetration

For Class Details:  
[www.lstc.com](http://www.lstc.com)

**Participant Benchmarks On TopCrunch.**  
**[TopCrunch.org](http://TopCrunch.org) For Complete Vendor Submitted Benchmarks**

As of May 7, 2007, all cores for each processor must be fully utilized.

Benchmarks of multi-core processors using only a single core per processor will no longer be posted.

The TopCrunch project was initiated to track the aggregate performance trends of high performance computer systems and engineering software. Instead of using a synthetic benchmark, actual engineering software applications are used with real data and are run on high performance computer systems. The data are available for download in the form of data files for our current software suite.

With time, we expect to track the evolution of delivered performance as a function of enhancements in both software algorithms and hardware. The results of the benchmarks are available as submitted, and may be searched by data, code name, and year. Summaries and overall rankings are posted twice per year following the precedent set by TOP500

## 2007 Worldwide Events

### LS-DYNA Events

DATE	Country	Conference	Hosted By:
May 29-30	Sweden	6 <sup>th</sup> European LS-DYNA Conference	ERAB
Oct 11-12	Germany	LS-DYNA Users Meeting, hosted	DYNA <i>more</i>
Oct 30-31	Japan	Japan LS-DYNA Users Conference	JRI-SOL

The 8<sup>th</sup> International Users Conference 2008 will again be held in Dearborn, MI, USA – Conference Website

### Events

DATE	Country	Conference
June 01-08	UK	Int'l Conferenc on Computational Ballistics
June 12-13	German	VAUC 2007 – Vibro-Acoustic User Conference
July 02-04	Russia	Computational Methods and Experimental Measurements
July 23-26	USA	Ninth US National Congress on Computational Mechanics
Sept 17-19		Annual Technical Conferencs of the American Society for Composites

2008

May 21-23 Seventh International Conference on Advances in Fluid Mechanics  
 Rachel Swinburn, Conference Manager - AFM 2008, Wessex Institute of Technology  
 Ashurst Lodge, Ashurst, Southampton, SO40 7AA  
 Telephone: 44 (0) 238 029 3223

## **India Participant News**

### **Altair India**

The 3rd edition of the "India/South Asia CAE Users Conference 2007" is scheduled from August 9-11, 2007 at The Leela, Bangalore, India

Enterprise Simulation is becoming strategic for manufacturing companies as a driver for product innovation. The 3rd INDIA/S.ASIA CAE Users Conference 2007, will highlight the latest trends, developments and applications in the important field of enterprise CAE.

The 3rd INDIA/S.ASIA CAE UC 2007 will showcase cutting edge methods, applications and industry examples of CAE driven innovations. From modeling to simulation to optimization, papers and presentations will cover all aspects of virtual product analysis.

The conference will bring together leading engineers and engineering managers from various industries with a common interest in engineering simulation and innovation.

- Crash/Safety Simulation
- Fluid-structure interaction
- Multi-body Simulation
- Multi-body dynamics (MBD)
- Performance Data Management
- Process Automation and simulation
- Grid Computing and Workload Management
- Structure NVH
- Biomechanics
- Vehicle Dynamics
- Manufacturing Simulation
- Design Optimization
- Enterprise simulation

<http://www.altair-india.com/events/uc2007>



## FEA Information China Participants

Arup China: LS-DYNA sales, support, training	Name: Li YuQiang Email: Yu-qiang.li@arup.com Tel 021 5396 6633 extn 151
Tsinghua University	Qing Zhou, PhD. – Professor Department of Automotive Engineering Beijing, 100084, China
Engineering Technology Associates (China) Inc.	Martin Ma Tel: + 86-21-64385725 Contact: support@eta.com.cn

## China Company Listings

Ansys-China, Inc.	Tel: 86-10-84085558 Website: www.ansys.com.cn Contact: China@ansys.com.cn
Hewlett-Packard Asia Pacific Ltd.	Jerry Huang Tel: +86-10-65645261 Contact: J.Huang@hp.com
IBM China	Ms. Ling WANG - Tel: +86-10-6539-1188 x4463 (T/L: 901-4463) Website: <a href="http://www.ibm.com/cn/">http://www.ibm.com/cn/</a> Contact: wangling@cn.ibm.com
MSC. Software Corp.	Tel: +86-10-6849-2777 Website: www.mscsoftware.com.cn Contact: mscprc.contact@mscsoftware.com
SGI China	Carl Zhang Tel: +86 -10 - 65228868 Ext. 3362 Contact: carl@sgi.com
Zhong Guo ESI Co., Ltd	Yang Xiaojun Phone: +86 (020) 8235 6272 Contact : Yang Xiaojun

## Engineer's Market Place

### **NEW** LifeBook® N6420 Notebook



- Genuine Windows Vista™ Home Premium, Genuine Windows Vista™ Business or Genuine Windows® XP Professional
- Choice of HD DVD-ROM or Dual-Layer Multi-Format DVD Writer
- Enriched color with visual optimizer technology
- 17" Color-Enhanced Crystal View display for rich, vibrant colors
- Gamers delight with up to 512 MB of HyperMemory™ VRAM
- Up to 400 GB capacity with dual hard drives

<a href="#">LifeBook E Series notebook</a>	<a href="#">LifeBook T3000 Notebook</a>
<a href="#">Fujitsu LifeBook T4215 Notebook</a>	<a href="#">New Fujitsu LifeBook® Q Series Notebook PC</a>
<a href="#">New Fujitsu LifeBook® T4210 Tablet PC</a>	<a href="#">New Fujitsu LifeBook® S7110 Notebook</a>
<a href="#">New Fujitsu LifeBook® E8210 Notebook</a>	<a href="#">New Fujitsu LifeBook® N3530 Notebook</a>



[Love your Zip Drive? Try a new high capacity Iomega REV 35GB Drive.](#)

[Need to keep a secret? Get password protected, portable drives from Iomega.](#)

[Ready to add storage to your network? Buy an Iomega NAS server and get free shipping!](#)

[Iomega Micro Mini 512MB Drive - Only \\$49.95.](#)

[The Iomega Super DVD Burner Dual-Format USB 2.0 external drive. Buy now and SAVE!](#)

[Iomega HotBurn - the quickest and easiest way to create custom music and data CDs on your PC or Mac.](#)

**gdex.jp**

is your one stop source to find any Japanese products! We currently offer a wide selection of Japanese games, CD / DVDs, Electronics, and more! gdex.jp was founded in May 2006,

GDEX Inc.

---

**APPLE STORE**

Apple Store for Education. College Students save on MacBooks and more.

The perfect fit. Find accessories designed for your iPod at the Apple Store.

Apple products on clearance with a One Year Warranty!

---

## LS-DYNA Resource Page

MPP Interconnect and MPI

FEA Information Inc. Participant's (alphabetical order)

Fully QA'd by Livermore Software Technology Corporation

<b>TABLE 1: SMP - Fully QA'd by LSTC</b>	
AMD Opteron	Linux
FUJITSU Prime Power	SUN OS 5.8
FUJITSU VPP	Unix_System_V
HP PA-8x00	HP-UX 11.11 and above
HP IA-64	HP-UX 11.22 and above
HP Opteron	Linux CP4000/XC
HP Alpha	True 64
IBM Power 4/5	AIX 5.1, 5.2, 5.3
IBM Power 5	SUSE 9.0
INTEL IA32	Linux, Windows
INTEL IA64	Linux
INTEL Xeon EMT64	Linux
NEC SX6	Super-UX
SGI Mips	IRIX 6.5 X
SGI IA64	SUSE 9 with ProPack 4 Red Hat 3 with ProPack 3

TABLE 2: MPP Interconnect and MPI			
Vendor	O/S	HPC Intereconnect	MPI Software
AMD Opteron	Linux	InfiniBand (SilverStorm), MyriCom, QLogic InfiniPath	LAM/MPI, MPICH, HP MPI, SCALI
FUJITSU Prime Power	SUN OS 5.8		
FUJITSU VPP	Unix_System_V		
HP PA8000	HPUX		
HPIA64	HPUX		
HP Alpha	True 64		
IBM Power 4/5	AIX 5.1, 5.2, 5.3		
IBM Power 5	SUSE 9.0		LAM/MPI
INTEL IA32	Linux, Windows	InfiniBand (Voltaire), MyriCom	LAM/MPI, MPICH, HP MPI, SCALI
INTEL IA64	Linux		LAM/MPI, MPICH, HP MPI
INTEL Xeon EMT64	Linux	InfiniBand (Topspin, Voltaire), MyriCom, QLogic InfiniPath	LAM/MPI, MPICH, HP MPI, INTEL MPI, SCALI
NEC SX6	Super-UX		
SGI Mips	IRIX 6.5	NUMAlink	MPT
SGI IA64	SUSE 9 w/ProPack 4 RedHat 3 w/ProPack 3	NUMAlink, (Voltaire)	InfiniBand, MPT, Intel MPI, MPICH

## LS-DYNA Resource Page - Participant Software

Interfacing or Embedding LS-DYNA - Each software program can interface to all, or a very specific and limited segment of the other software program. The following list are software programs interfacing to or having the LS-DYNA solver embedded within their product. For complete information on the software products visit the corporate website.

### ANSYS - ANSYS/LS-DYNA

**ANSYS/LS-DYNA** - Built upon the successful ANSYS interface, ANSYS/LS-DYNA is an integrated pre and postprocessor for the worlds most respected explicit dynamics solver, LS-DYNA. The combination makes it possible to solve combined explicit/implicit simulations in a very efficient manner, as well as perform extensive coupled simulations in Robust Design by using mature structural, thermal, electromagnetic and CFD technologies.

**AI\*Environment:** A high end pre and post processor for LS-DYNA, AI\*Environment is a powerful tool for advanced modeling of complex structures found in automotive, aerospace, electronic and medical fields. Solid, Shell, Beam, Fluid and Electromagnetic meshing and mesh editing tools are included under a single interface, making AI\*Environment highly capable, yet easy to use for advanced modeling needs.

### ETA – DYNAFORM

Includes a complete CAD interface capable of importing, modeling and analyzing, any die design. Available for PC, LINUX and UNIX, DYNAFORM couples affordable software with today's high-end, low-cost hardware for a complete and affordable metal forming solution.

### ETA – VPG

Streamlined CAE software package provides an event-based simulation solution of nonlinear, dynamic problems.

eta/VPG's single software package overcomes the limitations of existing CAE analysis methods. It is designed to analyze the behavior of mechanical and structural systems as simple as linkages, and as complex as full vehicles

### MSC.Software - MSC.Dytran LS-DYNA

Tightly-integrated solution that combines MSC.Dytran's advanced fluid-structure interaction capabilities with LS-DYNA's high-performance structural DMP within a common simulation environment. Innovative explicit nonlinear technology enables extreme, short-duration dynamic events to be simulated for a variety of industrial and commercial applications on UNIX, Linux, and Windows platforms. Joint solution can also be used in conjunction with a full suite of Virtual Product Development tools via a flexible, cost-effective MSC.MasterKey License System.



Side Impact With Fuel Oil Inside

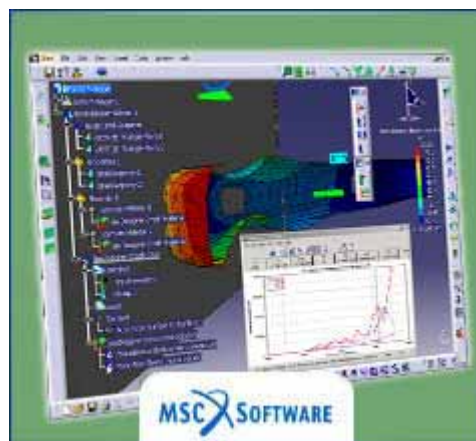
### MSC.Software - MSC.Nastran/SOL 700

The MSC.Nastran™ Explicit Nonlinear product module (SOL 700) provides MSC.Nastran users the ability access the explicit nonlinear structural simulation capabilities of the MSC.Dytran LS-DYNA solver using the MSC.Nastran Bulk Data input format. This product module offers unprecedented capabilities to analyze a variety of problems involving short duration, highly dynamic events with severe geometric and material nonlinearities.

**MSC.Nastran** Explicit Nonlinear will allow users to work within one common modeling environment using the same Bulk Data interface. NVH, linear, and nonlinear models can be used for explicit applications such as crash, crush, and drop test simulations. This reduces the time required to build additional models for another analysis programs, lowers risk due to information transfer or translation issues, and eliminates the need for additional software training.

### MSC.Software – Gateway for LS-DYNA

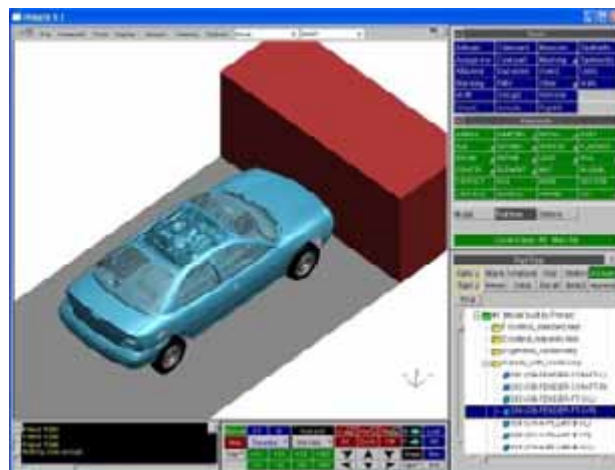
Gateway for LS-DYNA provides you with the ability to access basic LS-DYNA simulation capabilities in a fully integrated and generative way. Accessed via a specific Crash workbench on the GPS workspace, the application enhances CATIA V5 to allow finite element analysis models to be output to LS-DYNA and then results to be displayed back in CATIA. Gateway for LS-DYNA supports explicit nonlinear analysis such as crash, drop test, and rigid wall analysis.



Gateway products provide CATIA V5 users with the ability to directly interface with their existing corporate simulation resources, and exchange and archive associated simulation data.

### Oasys software for LS-DYNA

Oasys software is custom-written for 100% compatibility with LS-DYNA. Oasys PRIMER offers model creation, editing and error removal, together with many specialist functions for rapid generation of error-free models. Oasys also offers post-processing software for in-depth analysis of results and automatic report generation.



## **EASi-CRASH DYNA**

EASi-CRASH DYNA is the first fully integrated environment for crashworthiness and occupant safety simulations with LS-DYNA, and covers the complete CAE-process from model building and dataset preparation to result evaluation and design comparisons.

EASi-CRASH DYNA can be used for concept crash, FE crash and coupled rigid body/FE crash simulations in conjunction with MADYMO.

EASi-CRASH DYNA's main features include:

Support of all keywords of LS-DYNA 970/971

Powerful mesh editing features, such as automesh and remesh

LS-DYNA/MADYMO coupling capabilities for pre- and post processing

Model Assembler for organizing the model through sub assembly/sub models and included files

Enhanced Weld tools for manipulation of connections and Weld comparison

Simple dummy posing and seat belt routing

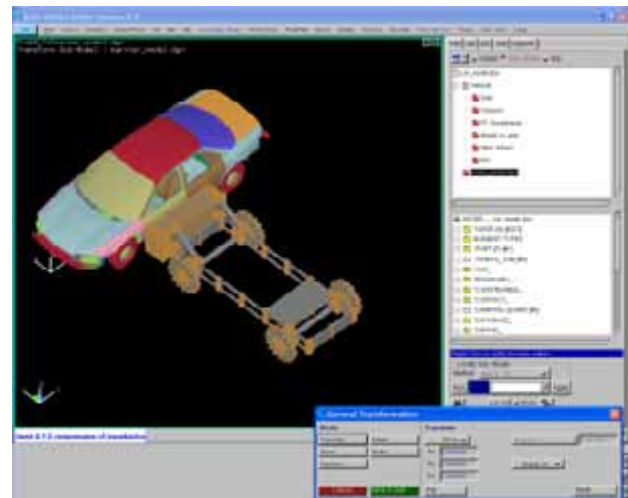
Pre and Post processing in same environment

Superpose and merge multiple models

Animation and plotting

Process compatible

Full capability to handle IGES, CATIA V4, CATIA V5, UG and NASTRAN files





## Hardware - Computing - Communication Products

Logo's hyperlink to company's website



**Software Distributors**

Alphabetical order by Country

Australia	Leading Engineering Analysis Providers
Canada	Metal Forming Analysis Corporation
China	ANSYS China
China	Arup
China	MSC. Software – China
Germany	CAD-FEM
Germany	DynaMore
India	Altair Engineering India
Italy	EnginSoft Spa
Japan	Fujitsu Limited
Japan	The Japan Research Institute
Japan	ITOCHU Techno-Solutions Corporation
Korea	Korean Simulation Technologies
Korea	Theme Engineering

**Software Distributors (cont.)**

Alphabetical order by Country

Netherlands	Infinite Simulations Systems B.V.
Russia	State Unitary Enterprise - STRELA
Sweden	Engineering Research AB
Taiwan	Flotrend Corporation
USA	Engineering Technology Associates, Inc.
USA	Dynamax
USA	Livermore Software Technology Corp.
UK	ARUP

**Consulting and Engineering Services**

(continued on next page)

Alphabetical Order By Country

<p>Australia Manly, NSW</p>	<p>Leading Engineering Analysis Providers (LEAP) Greg Horner info@leapaust.com.au 02 8966 7888</p>
<p>Canada Kingston, Ontario</p>	<p>Metal Forming Analysis Corp. Chris Galbraith galb@mfac.com (613) 547-5395</p>
<p>Germany Alzenau</p>	<p><u>CARHS.</u> 49 6023 96 40 60 <a href="mailto:info@carhs.de">info@carhs.de</a></p>
<p>India Bangalore</p>	<p>Altair Engineering India Nelson Dias info-in@altair.com 91 (0)80 2658-8540</p>
<p>Italy Firenze</p>	<p>EnginSoft Spa info@enginsoft.it 39 055 432010</p>
<p>UK Solihull, West Midlands</p>	<p>ARUP Brian Walker brian.walker@arup.com 44 (0) 121 213 3317</p>
<p>USA Austin, TX</p>	<p>KBEC L.C Khanh Bui kdbui@sbcglobal.net (512) 363-2739</p>
<p>USA Windsor, CA</p>	<p>SE&amp;CS Len Schwer len@schwer.net (707) 837-0559</p>

## Consulting and Engineering Services

(continued)

USA Corvallis, OR	Predictive Engineering George Laird (1-800) 345-4671 <a href="mailto:george.laird@predictiveengineering.com">george.laird@predictiveengineering.com</a>
USA Neenah, WI <a href="http://www.structuretechnology.com">www.structuretechnology.com</a>	Structure Incorporated Todd L. Peters (920) 722 7060 <a href="mailto:info@structuretechnology.com">info@structuretechnology.com</a>
ETA	Engineering Technology Associates, Inc. (248) 729-3010 <a href="mailto:sales@eta.com">sales@eta.com</a>

## Educational & Contributing Participants

Alphabetical Order By Country

China	Dr. Qing Zhou	Tsinghua University
India	Dr. Anindya Deb	Indian Institute of Science
Italy	Professor Gennaro Monacelli	Prode – Elasis & Univ. of Napoli, Federico II
Russia	Dr. Alexey I. Borovkov	St. Petersburg State Tech. University
USA	Dr. Ted Belytschko	Northwestern University
USA	Dr. David Benson	University of California – San Diego
USA	Dr. Bhavin V. Mehta	Ohio University
USA	Dr. Taylan Altan	The Ohio State U – ERC/NSM
USA	Dr. Ala Tabiei	University of Cincinnati

## Informational Websites

The LSTC LS-DYNA Support site: [www.dynasupport.com](http://www.dynasupport.com)

LSTC LS-DYNA Support Site	<a href="http://www.dynasupport.com">www.dynasupport.com</a>
FEA Informationwebsites	<a href="http://www.feainformation.com">www.feainformation.com</a>
TopCrunch – Benchmarks	<a href="http://www.topcrunch.org">www.topcrunch.org</a>
LS-DYNA Examples (more than 100 Examples)	<a href="http://www.dynaexamples.com">www.dynaexamples.com</a>
LS-DYNA Conference Site	<a href="http://www.ls-dynaconferences.com">www.ls-dynaconferences.com</a>
LS-DYNA Publications to Download On Line	<a href="http://www.dynalook.com">www.dynalook.com</a>
LS-DYNA Publications	<a href="http://www.feapublications.com">www.feapublications.com</a>