













VIRTUAL VEHICLE Research Center

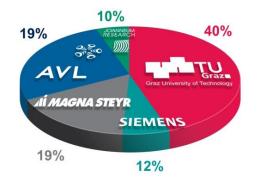




HARD FACTS

- Founded: July 2002
- Staff: > 200 employees
- Turnover: EUR 22 million
- Location: Graz, Austria

SHAREHOLDERS



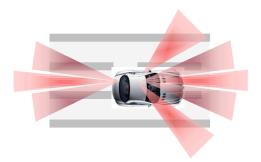




Electrified Powertrain



Safety and Comfort in Lightweight Design



Integrated Safety / Autonomous Driving

HW-SW Co-Simulation (MIL-SIL-HIL) with new System Design Approach

Integrated Safety: Tool Chain for passive and active Safety to comprehensively assess Driving Assistance Systems

Control Strategy and Energy Management for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles



FIELDS OF RESEARCH

Efficient Vehicle Development

- Electrification
- Integral Safety & Automated Driving
- Energy Management
- Embedded Systems & Advanced Control
- Systems Engineering

Testing and Validation

- HVAC, Comfort, NVH & Friction
- Engine and Powertrain Optimization
- Battery
- Vehicle Safety
- Hybrid HW/SW-In-The-Loop

FACTORS OF SUCCESS



EU Research

- 25 EU Projects
- ▶ 9 leading



Non-K

- Contract Research
- FFG Projects



Competence Centers for Excellent Technologies

- **K2** Mobility
- The Solid Basis
 Steadiness



Visibility

- ► Congresses, Meetings
- ► GSVF, ISNVH, IAVSD...



Key Player

- In Project Consortia
- Technology Roadmaps



Selected Topics & Projects



Optimized and Systematic Energy Management in Electric Vehicles

Project Goal

Developing an efficient electric vehicle that requires 50% less energy for comfort and 30% less energy for component cooling



Responsibilities of VIRTUAL VEHICLE

- Supporting the development of the CRU (Compact Refrigeration Unit)
- Simulating the refrigeration cycle with different refrigerants
- Modeling of the refrigeration cycle integrated into the cooling system







Dependable Embedded Wireless Infrastructure

Project Goal

Developing wireless sensor networks and applications for citizens and professional users in industry-driven use cases (automotive, rail, aerospace and building)

- Providing tangible demonstrators all over Europe
- Boosting interoperability, standardization and certification of wireless sensor networks and wireless communications



Responsibilities of VIRTUAL VEHICLE

- Supporting the development of automotive applications (wireless update of ECU software, integration platform for wireless sensor networks, interoperability, technology bricks)
- Supporting the development of aviation applications (interoperability, technology bricks)
- Contribution to overall system architecture and know-how transfer

Consortium leader

- Coordination
- Dissemination
- Exploitation

HARD FACTS

Volume:	39.5 m EUR
Duration:	03/2014 - 02/2017
Partners:	58 (Airbus, AVL, Indra, NXP, Philips, Thales, Valeo, Volvo etc.)





Configurable and Adaptable Trucks and Trailers for Optimal Transport Efficiency

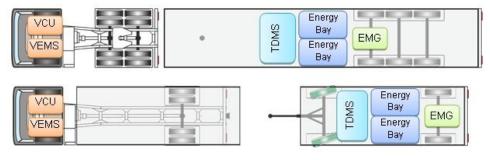
Project Goal

Developing and demonstrating innovative and energy efficient trucks and load carriers for long distance transport assignments

- Improved load efficiency leading to an overall 25% less energy consumption on a t.km basis
- · Lower impact on the road infrastructure
- Hybrid-on-Demand (HoD) driveline

Responsibilities of VIRTUAL VEHICLE

- Modular full vehicle simulation based on a model library and variant management
- Component variations for the optimal design of the overall vehicle configuration
- Virtual evaluation of the hybrid-on-demand framework in terms of energy consumption



Modular hybridization with electrified trailers

HARD FACTS Volume: 8.2 m EUR

volume.	0.2 III EUN
Duration:	09/2013 – 02/2017
Partners:	14 (Volvo Technology AB, Bosch, TNO, Procter & Gamble, etc)





Small Electric Passenger Vehicle with Maximized Safety and Integrating a Lightweight Oriented Novel Body Architecture

Project Goal

epsilon aims to conceptualize and prototype the electric small vehicle of 2020 - 2025

- · Specific design for typical transport tasks in urban areas
- Lighter and more energy efficient vehicle that requires less road space than today's sub-compact cars

Responsibilities of VIRTUAL VEHICLE

- Design and development of the powertrain (battery, electric motor, transmission, cooling system)
- Design and development of vehicle thermal management system and heatventilation-air-conditioning



HARD FACTS

Volume:	3.5 m EUR
Duration:	11/2013 – 10/2016
Partners:	9 (fka Aachen, Autoliv, CRF/Fiat, HPL Prototypes, TU Graz, etc.)

Exterior design of the epsilon car



Efficient Urban Light Vehicles

Project Goal

Development and application of a systematic approach for efficiently designing, developing and constructing a wide range of L-category vehicles for the urban area (2-, 3- and 4-wheelers)

- Innovative solutions regarding cost-efficient, energyefficient, low-emission and low-noise electrified powertrains
- Future-proof, flexible and scalable vehicle architectures
- Modular vehicle bodies for different usage scenarios (private, delivery services, sharing fleets, etc.)
- Efficient transfer of expertise from automotive to light vehicle industry

Responsibilities of VIRTUAL VEHICLE

- Virtual demonstrators (requirements, modeling of subsystems, modular simulation for PHEV 3-wheeler, BEV 2-wheeler and innovative 4-wheeler)
- Model design and vehicle dynamics simulation for PHEV 3-wheeler and BEV 2wheeler
- Contributing to HVAC and cooling concepts for interior and in-wheel motors
- Test of the complete PHEV 3-wheel demonstrator on the acoustic test bench

Consortium leader

- Coordination
- Dissemination
- Exploitation

HARD FACTS

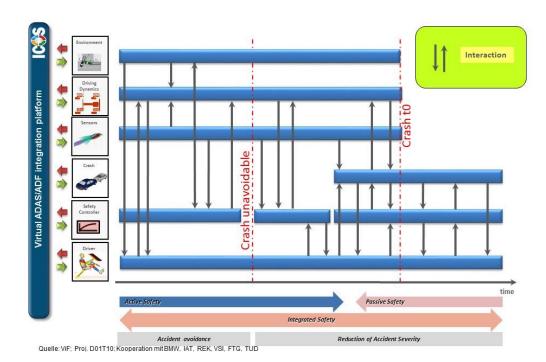
- Volume: 6.7 m EUR
- **Duration:** 06/2015 05/2018
- Partners: 12 (PSA, Peugeot Motorcycles, Continental, Magna Steyr Battery Systems, etc.)

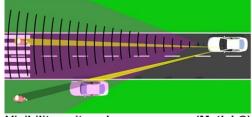
Integrated Safety Systems



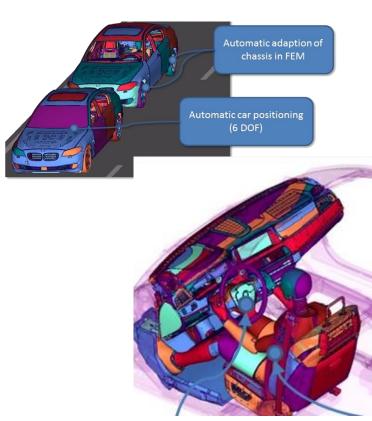
EFFECTIVENESS ASSESSMENT

- Based on real world or generic accident scenarios
- Modular simulation framework
- **Continuous simulation** from uncritical driving to IN-crash
- Automatic batch processing
- Assessment based on injury criteria (occupant and VRU) using FEM crash simulations





Visibility unit, radar sensors, ... (Matlab®)







Independent Co-Simulation Platform

MULTI-TOOL SYSTEM DESIGN

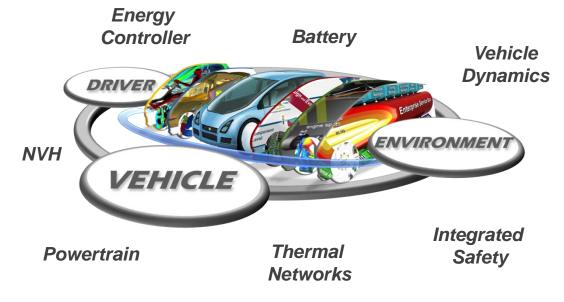
- Cross-Domain Co-Simulation
- Integration platform for virtual prototype design
- Automated evaluation of Co-Simulation results
- Real-time Co-Simulation

ICOS is an independent Co-Simulation platform for the dynamic integration of CAE modeling tools from various domains.

The complex interaction between the subsystems is realized by advanced coupling algorithms which enables a global system optimization.

A Continuous Development Process

- Designed for a continuous support of the virtual development process
 → the overall system behavior can be analyzed at any time
- Depending on their availability sub models from different development iterations and in different modeling depths are coupled to form the overall system model





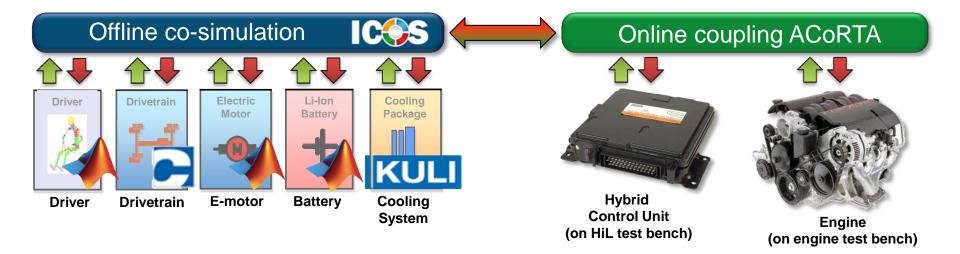


Advanced Co-Simulation Methods for Real-Time-Applications

- SW/HW Co-Simulation
- Real-time coupling methodologies
- Open System Integration
- Consistent & modular development process

ACoRTA ensures the consistent application of the co-simulation approach during the whole V-Model.

Occurring coupling imperfections, like introduced communication time delays, noisy measurements and data-losses, caused by the incorporation of real-time systems are handled via model-based coupling algorithms.

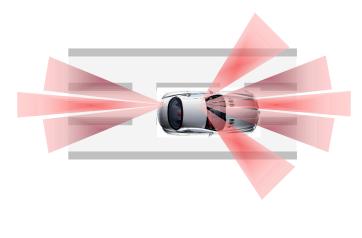




RESEARCH TOPICS

in national and international multi-firm research projects

- Functional design and virtual validation of automated vehicles in the concept phase (high speed area)
- Networking of vehicles: Requirements for open source software platform
- Virtual full vehicle protection by simulating the environment



Using real-time Linux

- Analyzing and defining requirements for the architecture of the areas reliability, availability, safety, security and efficiency
- Implementing an **open source software platform** based on real-time Linux for high performance computing
- Creating a **qualification process** for open source software in safety-related automated driving functions
- Considering dynamic software components in close cooperation with AUTOSAR for future standards

Virtual Validation ADAS

- Requirements definition for specific ADF: e.g. motorway assistant (Level 2), motorway chauffeur (Level 3),
- Implementation of ADF in simulation at system level (Algorithms: C and Simulink, Simulation: CarMaker) (decision making, path and trajectory planning, low level control lateral and longitudinal)
- Creating virtual validation and test environment for ADAS/ADF functions.

FACTS4WORKERS



Worker-Centric Workplaces in Smart Factories

Project Goal

Leveraging the large potential added value of manufacturing data, information and knowledge in a worker-centred way

- Developing worker-centric solutions through which workers become the smart element in smart factories, interacting by deploying a flexible smart factory infrastructure
- Increasing problem-solving and innovation skills of workers by providing individual information and using modern information tools
- Increasing cognitive job satisfaction as well as average worker productivity by 10%



Responsibilities of VIRTUAL VEHICLE

Participation in all work packages (particularly in terms of **requirements, rolling out, system design** and **industrialization**)



Systems Engineering & Model-Based Systems Engineering



Systems Engineering at VIRTUAL VEHICLE

- Identification and analysis of potentials and benefits in the application of MBSE
- Consulting and supervision in the adaption of development processes, development methodologies and IT infrastructure for MBSE introduction
- Development of an enterprise-specific MBSE environment (methodology, training and IT tooling)
- Embedded coaching and training for futureSE users and managers

Cross-Industry Key Success Factors

- Enabling system thinking, handling of complex systems
- Providing consistent information & data, re-using knowledge, sustainable cross-linking of information
- Enabling multi-disciplinary collaboration

